

## Year 8 – Cumulative Assessment Topic List for Revision

### KS3 Grading

Use the **FEEDBACK** codes below to help with your **assessment**:

- **Annotate your margin with feedback codes.**
- **WWW: I have reached a Grade \_\_ because I have ...**
- **EBI: To reach a Grade \_\_, I need to... - linked to feedback codes**
- **I am \_\_ grade(s) above/below my target grade.**
- **Now complete a DIRT Response that meets your EBI.**

How to achieve the -, secure, plus grades:

- 1 paragraph gives you a minus (-) grade.
- 2 paragraphs gives you a secure grade.
- 3 paragraphs gives you a plus (+) grade.

#### FEEDBACK CODES:

**P** = Point – Adjectives and Link to BIG IDEAS

**EV** = Evidence (three a paragraph min.)

**EXP** = Explanation

**T** = Technique / Tone / Word class

**Z** = Zoom on individual word

**R** = Reader's response / sympathy

**C** = Context / History

**L** = Link to character/evidence from text as whole

**A** = Alternative interpretation / However

**I** = Writer's intentions – humanity

**V** = Vocabulary – ambitious adjectives / BIG ideas

**Q** = Refer to the question/thesis

Grade(s)	Skills Required
1	P EV
2	P EV EXP (1)
3	P EV EXP (2) T R C
4	P EV(2) EXP (3) T Z R C L
5	P EV(3) EXP (4) T Z R C A L V Q
6	P EV(3) EXP (5) T Z R C A I V Q

GRADE 5+ Each point needs to be supported by at least three quotes from text as a whole.

You will be expected to write 2-3 extended paragraphs in response to an extract and question that will follow.

Below is a comprehensive list of key quotes, themes, structures, and plot details that will support you in answering this question.

#### Key Quotes to Learn

- **“Marley was dead: to begin with.”** – establishes certainty and foreshadows the supernatural.
- **“Hard and sharp as flint, from which no steel had ever struck out generous fire.”** – description of Scrooge's character.
- **“Are there no prisons? Are there no workhouses?”** – Scrooge's harsh attitude to poverty.
- **“I wear the chain I forged in life.”** – Marley's warning about consequences of selfishness.
- **“God bless us, every one!”** – Tiny Tim's hopeful message of unity and compassion.
- **“He was a second father.”** – Scrooge's transformation at the end.

## Context

- Written in **1843**, during the **Victorian era**.
- Dickens was concerned about **poverty and social inequality**, especially after visiting the slums of London.
- The novella reflects the **impact of the Industrial Revolution**: wealth for some, hardship for many.
- Inspired by Dickens's own experiences of poverty as a child.
- Links to **Christian values** of charity, redemption, and forgiveness.
- Published at Christmas, when traditions of generosity and family were being revived.

## Key Information

- **Themes:**
  - Social responsibility and charity.
  - Redemption and transformation.
  - Family and community.
  - The consequences of greed and selfishness.
- **Characters:**
  - **Scrooge** – miserly at first, later redeemed.
  - **Marley** – warns Scrooge of his fate.
  - **The Ghosts** – Past, Present, and Yet to Come, each teaching Scrooge a lesson.
  - **Tiny Tim** – symbol of innocence and the need for compassion.
- **Structure & Form:**
  - Novella divided into **five staves** (like musical stanzas).
  - Allegorical – characters and events symbolise moral lessons.
  - Cyclical – begins with Scrooge's coldness, ends with warmth and generosity.
- **Language & Imagery:**
  - **Similes & metaphors:** "solitary as an oyster."

- **Symbolism:** chains (consequences), light (hope), cold vs. warmth (emotional states).
- **Contrast:** Scrooge's isolation vs. the Cratchits' warmth.

### Suggested Revision Topics

1. **Memorise key quotes** (above) and practise linking them to themes.
2. **Understand Dickens's context** – Victorian poverty, Industrial Revolution, Christian values.
3. **Analyse Scrooge's character arc** – from miser to redeemed.
4. **Comment on structure and symbolism** – allegory, staves, contrasts.
5. **Explore themes of social responsibility and redemption.**

### YouTube Resources

Here are some useful video links, whilst some may be aimed at GCSE students – a reminder that this is also a GCSE text studied by students for their exams, it is useful to know and can help you:

- GCSE English Literature – A Christmas Carol Context & Themes
- Top Grade Analysis of A Christmas Carol
- Character Analysis: Scrooge
- Themes in A Christmas Carol
- Line-by-Line Summary & Analysis